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THE RIVER OF NECTAR

Translation and Purport to Śrīmad Bhāgavatam 4.29.39-40 His Divine Grace A.C. Bhaktivedanta Swami Prabhupada

yatra bhāgavatā rājan sādhavo viśadāśayāḥ bhagavad-guṇānukathana-śravaṇa-vyagra-cetasaḥ tasmin mahan-mukharitā madhubhic-caritrapīyūṣa-śeṣa-saritaḥ paritaḥ sravanti tā ye pibanty avitṛṣo nṛpa gāḍha-karṇais tān na spṛśanty aśana-tṛḍ-bhaya-śoka-mohāḥ

My dear King, in the place where pure devotees live, following the rules and regulations and thus purely conscious and engaged with great eagerness in hearing and chanting the glories of the Supreme Personality of Godhead, in that place if one gets a chance to hear their constant flow of nectar, which is exactly like the waves of a river, one will forget the necessities of life—namely hunger and thirst—and become immune to all kinds of fear, lamentation and illusion.

PURPORT: The cultivation of Krishna consciousness is possible where great devotees live together and constantly engage in hearing and chanting the glories of the Lord. In a holy place like Vrindavan, there are many devotees constantly engaged in chanting and hearing the glories of the Lord. If one gets the chance to hear from pure devotees in such a place, allowing the constant

flow of the river of nectar to come from the mouths of pure devotees, then the cultivation of Krishna consciousness becomes very easy. When one is engaged in constantly hearing the glories of the Lord, he certainly rises above the bodily conception. When one is in the bodily conception, he feels the pangs of hunger and thirst, fear, lamentation and illusion. But when one is engaged in hearing and chanting the glories of the Lord, he transcends the bodily conception.

The word bhagavad-guṇānukathana-śravaṇa-vyagra-cetasaḥ, meaning "always eager to find the place where the glories of the Lord are being heard and chanted," is significant in this verse. A businessman is always very eager to go to a place where business is transacted. Similarly, a devotee is very eager to hear from the lips of liberated devotees. As soon as one hears the glories of the Lord from the liberated devotees, he immediately becomes impregnated with Krishna consciousness. This is also confirmed in another verse:

satām prasangān mama vīrya-samvido bhavanti hṛt-karṇa-rasāyanāḥ kathāḥ taj-joṣaṇād āśv apavarga-vartmani śraddhā ratir bhaktir anukramiṣyati

"In the association of pure devotees, discussion of the pastimes and activities of the Supreme Personality of Godhead is very pleasing and satisfying to the ear and to the heart. By cultivating such knowledge one gradually becomes advanced on the path of liberation, and thereafter he is freed, and his attraction becomes

fixed. Then real devotion and devotional service begin." (*Bhāg*. 3.25.25) In the association of pure devotees, one becomes attached to hearing and chanting the glories of the Lord. In this way one can cultivate Krishna consciousness, and as soon as this cultivation is advanced, one can become faithful to the Lord, devoted to the Lord and attached to the Lord, and thus one can very quickly attain full Krishna consciousness. The secret of success in the cultivation of Krishna consciousness is hearing from the right person. A Krishna conscious person is never disturbed by the bodily necessities—namely eating, sleeping, mating and defending.

Sādhu-saṅga and Vaiṣṇava-aparādha

Sri Srimad Gour Govinda Swami Maharaja

There are ten nāma-aparādhas, offenses to the holy name. The first is sādhu-ninda, blaspheming a sādhu. This is the most serious aparādha. Other types of aparādhas can be rectified, but if you commit sādhu-ninda, vaiṣṇava-aparādha, blaspheming sadhu, guru, vaiṣṇava, that offense cannot be rectified or destroyed. There is no atonement. The offender will lose all of his bhakti-sukṛti. Mahaprabhu says that vaiṣṇava-aparādha is like a mad elephant. If a mad elephant enters into a garden then the elephant will pull out all of the creepers and trees from their roots. Everything will be finished. From the very root, bhakti is finished. Such an offender cannot develop krsna-prema.

How can one become free from such an aparādha? You must beg excuse at the lotus feet of the sadhu or vaiṣṇava against whom you have committed the aparādha. The only means to become free from this offense is if he excuses you.

In the beginning you have attachment to your body, bodily relations, home and hearth, wife, son, daughter, friend, family members, kith and kin. For those who have come to this path of bhajana, if they regularly associate with sādhuvaiṣṇavas and hear kṛṣṇa-kathā from their lips, then all these attachments will be finished. Then you will develop attachment to the lotus feet of Krishna. Therefore it is said, mahat-saṅga vimuktir dvāḥ — association with the mahātmā, pure sadhu, guru, vaiṣṇava, opens your door to the spiritual kingdom. But if you associate with atheists, non-vaiṣṇavas, offenders, especially if you associate with women or persons very much addicted to women, then you will open your

door towards hell, tamo-dvāram. Neophyte sādhakas, those who have come for sādhana, should be very, very careful in this regard. They should become greedy to regularly get association with sādhu-vaiṣṇavas. If you regularly associate with sadhus your material attachment will gradually be destroyed and you will develop attachment to Krishna. Then you will find a very secure position. Mahat-saṅga, sādhu-saṅga, is like a strong fort. One who always remains in the association of mahat-saṅga, sādhu-saṅga, is secure.

māyāre kariyā jaya chāḍāno nā jāya sādhu-kṛpā binā āra nāhika upāya

Even if I can cure my blindness and defeat the *māyā*-hangman, I cannot become free from material illusion without the mercy of the *sādhuguru* and the saintly devotees. — Srila Narottam Das Thakur's *Prārthanā* 46.4

Although *māyā* is the inferior, external energy of the Lord, it is very, very strong. daivī hy eṣā guṇamayī mama māyā duratyayā — A jīva cannot conquer māyā by his own strength. [Bg. 7.14] Māyā comes in various ways, even for those who have come for bhajana and have given up their home and hearth, material possessions, money, assets, and family members. They have joined the Krishna consciousness society and are doing bhajana under the guidance of guru. They have become vaisnava. Still, māyā comes to them in various forms. A conditioned soul is in the lap of *māyā*. When you go to get out of māyā's lap she becomes very furious. Māyā says, "What is this? You are trying to get out of my grip! I'll see how you can get out!" So māyā enters. "All right. He has become a vaiṣṇava. So I will become a vaiṣṇavī, a lady devotee!" Vaiṣṇavīs are here, putting on tilaka and chanting (imitates a lady's voice), "hare kṛṣṇa hare kṛṣṇa kṛṣṇa kṛṣṇa hare hare." "Oh, such a nice western lady vaiṣṇavī! She looks very nice. White complexion, very beautiful, and she chants very nicely. Yes, I am a vaiṣṇava, and she is a vaiṣṇavī. We shall stay together and do bhajana. Very nice! Then māyā says, "Now you are captured."

> māyāre kariyā jaya chāḍāno nā jāya sādhu-kṛpā binā āra nāhika upāya

The krpa of $s\bar{a}dhu$ -guru is very powerful. Only if someone gets the mercy of $s\bar{a}dhu$ -guru, can they conquer $m\bar{a}y\bar{a}$. There is no other means. $M\bar{a}y\bar{a}$ is so strong. She is always there.

You should consider how *māyā* came to test Haridas Thakur. Who are you? What

strength do you have? Haridas Thakur was chanting three *lakhs* of name, day and night. He was not sleeping, not eating, and he had gotten *siddha-deha* [realized his spiritual nature]. Still, *māyā* came to test him in the form of a very beautiful young maiden. She said:

o vaiṣṇava-ṭhākur, daṇḍavat vāñchā-kalpa-tarubhyaś ca kṛpā-sindhubhya eva ca patitānām pāvanebhyo vaiṣṇavebhyo namo namaḥ

"O Haridas Thakur, *vāñchā-kalpa-taru* — you are a desire-fulfilling tree. Please fulfill my desire." "Yes. What is your desire?"

"I am a young lady, maiden. I want sex. That is my desire. Please come and have sex with me. Please fulfill my desire."

A *vaiṣṇava* fulfills all desires, so Haridas Thakur said, "All right, I may fulfill your desire, but I have one condition. My guru has told me to chant three lakhs of names a day. When I finish I will fulfill your desire. Sit down outside the cottage and allow me to finish my chanting,

hare kṛṣṇa hare kṛṣṇa kṛṣṇa kṛṣṇa hare hare hare rāma hare rāma rāma rāma hare hare

But Haridas Thakur did not finish chanting. The night passed, but the chanting was not finished. When dawn came, the sun arose and Haridas Thakur came out.

"What can I do? I am very sorry. I cannot fulfill your desire today because I cannot finish my rounds. Please come tomorrow."

For three continuous days, *māyā* came. Each time Haridas Thakur said the same thing, "I am sorry, what shall I do? I cannot finish my rounds. How can I fulfill your desire?"

For three days she heard the pure devotee Haridas Thakur, chanting the pure name,

hare kṛṣṇa hare kṛṣṇa kṛṣṇa kṛṣṇa hare hare hare rāma hare rāma rāma rāma hare hare

And by hearing the chanting she developed bhakti. māyā-dāsī 'prema' māge, ithe ki vismaya? — What is the wonder if the maidservant of Krishna, His external energy, begs for love of Godhead? [Cc. antya 3.266] When Mahaprabhu came to indiscriminately distribute prema, māyā also came. She prayed, "Give me prema, give me prema also."

After the third day, $m\bar{a}y\bar{a}$ came to Haridas Thakur and said, "I am $m\bar{a}y\bar{a}$. I had come to test you. No one has defeated me, but you defeated me. I have defeated Brahma. I have defeated Siva. But I could not defeat you, Haridas Thakur.

You defeated me. Therefore I want to be your servant. Please give me harināma and make me your śiṣya, disciple." In this way, māyā was defeated. Otherwise māyā is very strong. Therefore, sādhu-guru-kṛpā binā āra nāhika upāya. One who has received the kṛpā, mercy, of a sādhu-guru is very powerful and cannot be defeated by māyā. Without that mercy one will be defeated.

Therefore we have these regulative principles, including no illicit sex. Illicit sex is a great sinful activity and a great aparādha. Even if a married vaiṣṇava develops too much attachment to his wife, that also becomes illicit sex. There is only one proper attachment, which is attachment to the lotus feet of Krishna. Mahaprabhu has instructed Raghunath Das, antare niṣṭhā kara, bāhye lokavyavahāra — "Keep Krishna in your heart. Only be attached to Krishna, but externally you should behave as a grhastha, a family man.[Cc. madhya 16.239] You have a wife, a father, and a mother. Externally you should behave in the way they deserve. You should pay respect to your father and mother. As a son you should listen to them. That is social etiquette. Also you have a wife, and she expects something from you as a husband. That is your duty as a husband. How can you ignore it? But that should be all external. antara niṣṭhā — In your heart there is only one attachment, and that is to Krishna. These other things are all external attachments. If you behave like that then it will be all right. Otherwise, if you cannot, then there will be havoc in your family life." That is Mahaprabhu 's instructions, antare niṣṭhā kara, bāhye loka-vyavahāra. This is yukta-vairāgya. But there should not be too much attachment to one's wedded wife. The only attachment is to Krishna. Some attachment is there, as much as required, but it is external. If you develop too much attachment to your wife, then that also becomes illicit sex. Then your bondage to this material world will be very strong. Narottam Das Thakur says that the wife, son, and daughter are like timingila. In the ocean there are many ferocious aquatic animals such as, crocodiles, sharks and whales. But there is another aquatic animal, a very big fish that devours everything. That is known as timingila, the devourer of timi, the whale. This material ocean is a dreadful ocean. In this ocean the wife, son, daughter, so-called friends and family members are compared to devourers of whales. If they devour you, you are finished. Then you will not be able to develop bhakti and you cannot go back home back to Godhead.

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sādhu-saṅge kṛṣṇa-nāma — ei mātra cāi saṁsāra jinite āra kona vastu nāi [Prema-vivarta 1.6.13]

Only one desire should be there: greed — how I can have $s\bar{a}dhu$ -saṅga, the association of a dear sadhu, premi-bhakta, hear kṛṣṇa-kathā from his lips, and in his association chant:

hare kṛṣṇa hare kṛṣṇa kṛṣṇa kṛṣṇa hare hare hare rāma hare rāma rāma rāma hare hare

This should be the only aspiration, the only desire. It is the only requirement. There is no other way to cross this dreadful ocean of material existence.

Neophyte sādhakas should understand this and they should be very, very careful not to commit vaiṣṇava-aparādha. Vaiṣṇava-aparādha is like a mad elephant. All of your bhakti will be completely destroyed. The bhakti creeper will be uprooted and thrown out. Then everything is finished.

From a lecture in Bhubaneswar, Orissa, 3 May 1994

THE GLORIES OF THE DEVOTEES

Srila Rupa Goswami's Padyāvalī

tebhyo namo 'stu bhava-vāridhi-jīrṇa-paṅkasammagna-mokṣaṇa-vicakṣaṇa-pādukebhyaḥ kṛṣṇeti varṇa-yugala-śravaṇena yeṣām ānandathur bhavati nartita-roma-vṛndaḥ

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I offer my respectful obeisances to the devotees of the Lord. Simply by hearing the two syllables 'Krish-na', their bodily hairs stand up in ecstasy and they become moved to dance in ecstatic bliss. With their sandals they expertly extricate the fallen souls deeply sunk in the fetid mud of the ocean of repeated birth and death. — Sri Autkala

hari-smṛty-āhlāda-stimita-manaso yasya kṛtinaḥ sa-romāñcaḥ kāyaḥ nayanam api sā nanda-salilām tam evācandrārkam vaha puruṣa-dhaureyam avane kim anyais tair bhārair yama-sadana-gaty āgati-paraiḥ

By remembering Lord Hari, the devotees' hearts become overwhelmed with bliss, their bodily hairs stand erect, and their eyes become filled with tears of joy. O Earth, these devotees are the best of men. Please carefully maintain them for long as the sun and the moon shine in the sky. What is the use of your carefully maintaining those other burdensome persons who are simply intent on coming and going to and from the house of Yamaraja? —Sri Sarvananda

tvad-bhaktah saritām patim culukavat khadyotavad bhāskaram merum pasyati loṣṭravat kim aparam bhūmeh patim bhṛtyavat cintāratna-cayam śilā-sakala vat kalpa-drumam kaṣṭavat samsāram tṛṇa-rāśivat kim aparam deham nijam bhāravat

O Lord, Your devotee sees the king of rivers as a handful of water, the sun a firefly, Mount Meru a clump of earth, the emperor of the world a servant, a multitude of *cintāmaṇi* jewels simply pebbles, a valuable *kalpa-druma* tree a mere stick, the entire world a bunch of straw, and his own body a burden only. — Sri Sarvajna

jñānāvalambakāḥ kecit kecit karmāvalambakāḥ vayam tu hari-dāsānām pāda-trāṇāvalambakāḥ

Some are inclined to speculative knowledge and others are inclined to fruitive work. We, however, are inclined to take shelter of the lotus feet of Lord Hari's servants. — Sri Madhava Saraswati

— Srila Rupa Goswami's $Pady\bar{a}val\bar{\imath}$ Text 54,55, 56, 58. Translated by Srimad Kusakratha Prabhu.